
Algebra I | Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics (2014) Correlation to *Eureka Math*²® (2027)

*Eureka Math*² is a research-proven math curriculum that empowers teachers to center instructional techniques on student success. Teachers can foster more “aha!” learning moments by providing the support needed for all learners to build a more confident math mindset.

This *Eureka Math*² edition builds on a strong foundation of effective instruction. It provides teachers with guidance on delivering rigorous instruction that honors student choice and encourages confident problem-solving.

*Eureka Math*² carefully sequences mathematical content to maximize vertical alignment from kindergarten through high school. This kind of sequencing has proven to be essential in students’ mastery of math.

Teachability

*Eureka Math*² employs streamlined materials that allow teachers to plan more efficiently and focus their energy on delivering high-quality instruction that meets the individual needs of their students. Differentiation suggestions, slide decks, digital interactives, and multiple forms of assessment are just a few of the resources built into the teacher materials.

Accessibility

*Eureka Math*² incorporates Universal Design for Learning (UDL) principles so all learners can access the mathematics and take on challenging math concepts. UDL, Differentiation, and Multilingual Learner supports are built into the instructional design and are clearly identified in the *Teach* book.

The curriculum also carries a focus on readability. By eliminating unnecessary words and using clear sentences, the *Eureka Math*² teacher-writers have created one of the most readable mathematics curricula on the market. The curriculum’s readability and accessibility help all students see themselves as mathematical thinkers and doers who are fully capable of owning their mathematics learning.

Math Confidence

*Eureka Math*² fosters a classroom culture of learning by encouraging student-led discourse and cognitive engagement that results in confident learners. By leveraging consistent models, routines, and progressions, teachers can remove barriers and allow all students an avenue to success. Within the digital platform, each grade includes wordless videos and digital interactives that spark students’ curiosity and help them make conceptual connections. Using the *Learn* books, students wonder, explore, and make sense of mathematics, which helps them develop a strong, positive mathematical identity.

Standards for Mathematical Practice	Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i> ²
<p>MP.1 Make sense of problems and persevere in solving them.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.2 Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.3 Construct viable arguments and critique the reasoning of others.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.4 Model with mathematics.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.5 Use appropriate tools strategically.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.6 Attend to precision.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.7 Look for and make use of structure.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>
<p>MP.8 Look for and express regularity in repeated reasoning.</p>	<p>Lessons in every module engage students in mathematical practices. These are indicated in margin notes included with every lesson.</p>

Numbers and Operations

CC.2.1.HS.F Number and Quantity

Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics	Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i> ²
<p>CC.2.1.HS.F.1</p> <p>Apply and extend the properties of exponents to solve problems with rational exponents.</p>	<p>A1 M5 Lesson 9: Unit Fraction Exponents</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 10: Rational Exponents</p>
<p>CC.2.1.HS.F.2</p> <p>Apply properties of rational and irrational numbers to solve real-world or mathematical problems.</p>	<p>A1 M4 Lesson 13: Using Square Roots to Solve Quadratic Equations</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 17: Rewriting Square Roots</p>
<p>CC.2.1.HS.F.3</p> <p>Apply quantitative reasoning to choose and interpret units and scales in formulas, graphs, and data displays.</p>	<p><i>Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard.</i></p>
<p>CC.2.1.HS.F.4</p> <p>Use units as a way to understand problems and to guide the solution of multi-step problems.</p>	<p>A1 M6 Lesson 5: Solar System Models</p>
<p>CC.2.1.HS.F.5</p> <p>Choose a level of accuracy appropriate to limitations on measurement when reporting quantities.</p>	<p>A1 M6 Lesson 5: Solar System Models</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 6: Polynomial Identities</p>

Algebraic Concepts

CC.2.2.HS.D Algebra

Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics	Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i> ²
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.1</p> <p>Interpret the structure of expressions to represent a quantity in terms of its context.</p>	<p>A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 8: Exponential Functions</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 16: Exponential Growth</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 17: Exponential Decay</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 18: Modeling Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 23: Modeling the Temperature of Objects Cooling Over Time</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.2</p> <p>Write expressions in equivalent forms to solve problems.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 1: The Growing Pattern of Ducks</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 2: The Commutative, Associative, and Distributive Properties</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 3: Polynomial Expressions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 5: Solving Equations That Contain Factored Expressions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 6: Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring: Identities and Guess and Check</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 7: Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring: Splitting the Linear Term</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 8: A Summary of Solving Quadratic Equations by Factoring</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 9: Creating and Solving Quadratic Equations in One Variable</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 10: Zeros of Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 11: Graphing Quadratic Functions from Factored Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 14: Solving Quadratic Equations by Completing the Square</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 15: Deriving the Quadratic Formula</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 21: Completing the Square to Graph Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 22: A Summary of Graphing Quadratic Functions</p>

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.2 <i>continued</i></p>	<p>A1 M5 Lesson 11: Graphing Exponential Functions A1 M5 Lesson 12: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Greater Than 1) A1 M5 Lesson 18: Modeling Populations</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.3 Extend the knowledge of arithmetic operations and apply to polynomials.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 3: Polynomial Expressions A1 M1 Lesson 4: Adding and Subtracting Polynomial Expressions A1 M1 Lesson 5: Multiplying Polynomial Expressions A1 M1 Lesson 6: Polynomial Identities</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.4 Understand the relationship between zeros and factors of polynomials to make generalizations about functions and their graphs.</p>	<p>A1 M4 Lesson 1: Falling Objects A1 M4 Lesson 2: Projectile Motion A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.5 Use polynomial identities to solve problems.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 6: Polynomial Identities</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.6 Extend the knowledge of rational functions to rewrite in equivalent forms.</p>	<p><i>Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard.</i></p>

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.7</p> <p>Create and graph equations or inequalities to describe numbers or relationships.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 7: Printing Presses</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 11: Writing and Solving Equations in One Variable</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 13: Solving Linear Inequalities in One Variable</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 14: Solution Sets of Compound Statements</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 15: Solving and Graphing Compound Inequalities</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 16: Solving Absolute Value Equations</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 17: Absolute Value Inequalities</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 18: Applying Absolute Value</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 3: Creating Linear Equations in Two Variables</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 6: Applications of Linear Equations and Inequalities</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 9: Creating and Solving Quadratic Equations in One Variable</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 23: Creating Equations of Quadratic Functions to Model Contexts</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 25: Maximizing Area</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 26: Modeling Data with Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 27: Search and Rescue Helicopter</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 5: Solar System Models</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 6: Designing a Fundraiser</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.8</p> <p>Apply inverse operations to solve equations or formulas for a given variable.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 7: Inverses of Linear Functions</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 12: Rearranging Formulas</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 13: Using Square Roots to Solve Quadratic Equations</p>

<p>Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics</p>	<p>Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i>²</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.9 Use reasoning to solve equations and justify the solution method.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 9: Solving Linear Equations in One Variable A1 M1 Lesson 10: Some Potential Dangers When Solving Equations A1 M1 Lesson 11: Writing and Solving Equations in One Variable</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.D.10 Represent, solve, and interpret equations/inequalities and systems of equations/inequalities algebraically and graphically.</p>	<p>A1 M2 Lesson 1: Solution Sets of Linear Equations in Two Variables A1 M2 Lesson 2: Graphing Linear Equations in Two Variables A1 M4 Lesson 1: Falling Objects A1 M4 Lesson 2: Projectile Motion A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p>

Algebraic Concepts

CC.2.2.HS.C Functions

Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics	Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i> ²
<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.1</p> <p>Use the concept and notation of functions to interpret and apply them in terms of their context.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 1: The Definition of a Function</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 2: Representing, Naming, and Evaluating Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 3: The Graph of a Function</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 4: The Graph of the Equation $y = f(x)$</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 5: Using Pseudocode to Compare Graphs of Functions and Graphs of Equations</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 6: Representations of Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 7: Inverses of Linear Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 17: Step Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 1: Falling Objects</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 2: Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 1: Exploring Patterns</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 2: The Recursive Challenge</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 3: Recursive Formulas for Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 4: Explicit Formulas for Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 7: Sierpinski Triangle</p>

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.2</p> <p>Graph and analyze functions and use their properties to make connections between the different representations.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 4: The Graph of the Equation $y = f(x)$</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 5: Using Pseudocode to Compare Graphs of Functions and Graphs of Equations</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 6: Representations of Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 14: Modeling Elevation as a Function of Time</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 15: Piecewise Linear Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 16: The Absolute Value Function</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 17: Step Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 18: Piecewise Linear Functions in Context</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 20: Building New Functions—Translations</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 24: A Summary of Transforming the Graph of a Function</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 4: Graphs of Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 11: Graphing Quadratic Functions from Factored Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 19: Transforming the Graphs of Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 23: Creating Equations of Quadratic Functions to Model Contexts</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 11: Graphing Exponential Functions</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 12: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Greater Than 1)</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 13: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Between 0 and 1)</p>
--	---

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.3</p> <p>Write functions or sequences that model relationships between two quantities.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 18: Piecewise Linear Functions in Context</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 23: Creating Equations of Quadratic Functions to Model Contexts</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 25: Maximizing Area</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 26: Modeling Data with Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 27: Search and Rescue Helicopter</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 1: Exploring Patterns</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 2: The Recursive Challenge</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 3: Recursive Formulas for Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 4: Explicit Formulas for Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 5: Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 6: Representation of Arithmetic and Geometric Sequences</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 7: Sierpinski Triangle</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 8: Exponential Functions</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 15: Calculating Interest</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 18: Modeling Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 21: World Population Prediction</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 22: A Closer Look at Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 24: Modeling an Invasive Species Population</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 4: The Deal</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 7: World Record Doughnut</p>
--	---

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.4</p> <p>Interpret the effects transformations have on functions and find the inverses of functions.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 7: Inverses of Linear Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 19: Exploring Transformations of the Graphs of Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 20: Building New Functions—Translations</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 21: Building New Functions—Reflections</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 22: Building New Functions—Vertical Scaling</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 23: Building New Functions—Horizontal Scaling</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 24: A Summary of Transforming the Graph of a Function</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 20: Art with Transformations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 12: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Greater Than 1)</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 13: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Between 0 and 1)</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 14: Writing Equations for Exponential Functions from Tables or Graphs</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 23: Modeling the Temperature of Objects Cooling Over Time</p>
<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.5</p> <p>Construct and compare linear, quadratic, and exponential models to solve problems.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 4: The Graph of the Equation $y = f(x)$</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 5: Using Pseudocode to Compare Graphs of Functions and Graphs of Equations</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 6: Representations of Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 12: Comparing Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 4: Graphs of Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 11: Graphing Quadratic Functions from Factored Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 19: Transforming the Graphs of Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 21: Completing the Square to Graph Quadratic Functions</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 23: Creating Equations of Quadratic Functions to Model Contexts</p>

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.5 <i>continued</i></p>	<p>A1 M4 Lesson 24: Another Look at Systems of Equations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 11: Graphing Exponential Functions</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 12: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Greater Than 1)</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 13: Using Transformations to Graph Exponential Functions (Bases Between 0 and 1)</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 14: Writing Equations for Exponential Functions from Tables or Graphs</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 15: Calculating Interest</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 16: Exponential Growth</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 17: Exponential Decay</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 18: Modeling Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 19: Analyzing Exponential Growth</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 20: Comparing Growth of Functions</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 21: World Population Prediction</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 22: A Closer Look at Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 23: Modeling the Temperature of Objects Cooling Over Time</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 24: Modeling an Invasive Species Population</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 1: Analyzing Paint Splatters</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 2: Using Residual Plots to Select Models for Data</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 3: Populations of US Cities</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 4: The Deal</p> <p>A1 M6 Lesson 7: World Record Doughnut</p>

**Pennsylvania Core Standards
Mathematics**

Aligned Components of *Eureka Math*²

<p>CC.2.2.HS.C.6</p> <p>Interpret functions in terms of the situations they model.</p>	<p>A1 M3 Lesson 8: Exploring Key Features of a Function and Its Graph</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 9: Identifying Key Features of a Function and Its Graph</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 10: Representing Functions from Verbal Descriptions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 12: Comparing Functions</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 13: Mars Curiosity Rover</p> <p>A1 M3 Lesson 14: Modeling Elevation as a Function of Time</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 1: Falling Objects</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 2: Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 3: Analyzing Functions That Model Projectile Motion</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 11: Graphing Quadratic Functions from Factored Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 12: Using Symmetry to Graph Quadratic Functions from Standard Form</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 23: Creating Equations of Quadratic Functions to Model Contexts</p> <p>A1 M4 Lesson 25: Maximizing Area</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 15: Calculating Interest</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 18: Modeling Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 19: Analyzing Exponential Growth</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 21: World Population Prediction</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 22: A Closer Look at Populations</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 23: Modeling the Temperature of Objects Cooling Over Time</p> <p>A1 M5 Lesson 24: Modeling an Invasive Species Population</p>
---	--

Measurement, Data, and Probability

CC.2.4.HS.B Statistics and Probability

<p style="text-align: center;">Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i>²</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.1</p> <p>Summarize, represent, and interpret data on a single count or measurement variable.</p>	<p>A1 M1 Lesson 19: Distributions and Their Shapes</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 20: Describing the Center of a Distribution</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 21: Using Center to Compare Data Distributions</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 22: Describing Variability in a Univariate Distribution with Standard Deviation</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 23: Estimating Variability in Data Distributions</p> <p>A1 M1 Lesson 24: Comparing Distributions of Univariate Data</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.2</p> <p>Summarize, represent, and interpret data on two categorical and quantitative variables.</p>	<p>A1 M2 Lesson 22: Summarizing Bivariate Categorical Data with Two-Way Tables</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 23: Bivariate Categorical Data and Conditional Relative Frequency Tables</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 24: Conditional Relative Frequencies and Association</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.3</p> <p>Analyze linear models to make interpretations based on the data.</p>	<p>A1 M2 Lesson 15: Relationships between Quantitative Variables</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 16: Using Lines to Model Bivariate Quantitative Data</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 17: Modeling Relationships with a Line</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 18: Calculating and Analyzing Residuals</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 19: Analyzing Residuals</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 20: Interpreting Correlation</p> <p>A1 M2 Lesson 21: Analyzing Bivariate Quantitative Data</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.4</p> <p>Recognize and evaluate random processes underlying statistical experiments.</p>	<p><i>Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard.</i></p>

<p>Pennsylvania Core Standards Mathematics</p>	<p>Aligned Components of <i>Eureka Math</i>²</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.5 Make inferences and justify conclusions based on sample surveys, experiments, and observational studies.</p>	<p>A1 Data Investigation: Driving Dangers A1 Data Investigation: Carbon in Trees A1 Data Investigation: Organ Donation</p>
<p>CC.2.4.HS.B.7 Apply the rules of probability to compute probabilities of compound events in a uniform probability model.</p>	<p><i>Supplemental material is necessary to address this standard.</i></p>