

## Pennsylvania Core Standards for English Language Arts (2014)

Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest-quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal of raising expectations for every student, Great Minds® enlists educators to write curricula based on proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels. We are pleased to bring you our newest kindergarten through grade 5 foundational skills offering, *Arts & Letters™: Reading Foundations*.

*Reading Foundations* provides systematic, explicit instruction in the foundational reading skills students need to become proficient, confident readers. Grounded in the Science of Reading, lessons develop phonological and phonemic awareness, phonics, word recognition, and fluency in the early grades, advancing to morphology, advanced spelling, and reading multisyllabic words in grades 3–5. The program builds the decoding and word-analysis skills students rely on to read increasingly complex texts. The curriculum provides guidance for supporting all learners at key moments in the lessons.

Each grade in *Reading Foundations* contains 160 lessons, comprising a full year of instruction. *Reading Foundations* was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside *Arts & Letters: Language Arts*, the knowledge-building English language arts core. Together, the two programs form a comprehensive literacy block in which students learn foundational skills and immediately apply them to rich, knowledge-building texts—building both strong reading skills and deep knowledge. Through this strategic integration, students can successfully achieve the proficiencies of Pennsylvania standards while benefiting from the coherent, research-based design of *Arts & Letters*. A detailed alignment analysis between Pennsylvania standards and *Reading Foundations* follows.

## Foundational Skills

### Book Handling

| Pennsylvania Standards                             | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.A</b><br>Utilize book handling skills. | Kindergarten, Lessons 13, 21                     |

## Foundational Skills

### Print Concepts

| Pennsylvania Standards                                                                                                   | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.B</b><br>Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.                          | Kindergarten, Lessons 1, 2, 8–87, 90–97, 100–107, 110–117, 119–127, 130–137, 140–147, 150–157                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.B.1</b><br>Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.                                 | Kindergarten, Lessons 1, 2, 9–13, 15–21, 23–29, 31–37, 39–45, 47–53, 55–61, 63–69, 71–74, 76–78, 80–87, 90–97, 100–107, 110–117, 120–127, 130–137, 140–147, 150–157                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.B.2</b><br>Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters. | Kindergarten, Lessons 1, 2, 9–12, 15–20, 23–29, 31–37, 39–45, 47–53, 55–61, 63–69, 71–74, 76–78, 80–87, 90–97, 100–107, 110–117, 119–127, 130–137, 140–147, 150–157                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.B.3</b><br>Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.                                           | Kindergarten, Lessons 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 44, 45, 48, 50, 52, 53, 56, 58, 60, 61, 64, 66, 68, 69, 72, 74, 76–78, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157 |

| Pennsylvania Standards                                                                      | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.B.4</b><br>Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet. | Kindergarten, Lessons 8, 9, 11, 13–15, 17, 19, 21–23, 25, 27, 29–31, 33, 35, 37–39, 41, 43, 45–47, 49, 51, 53–55, 57, 59, 61–63, 65, 67, 69–71, 73, 75–79 |

## Foundational Skills

### Phonological Awareness

| Pennsylvania Standards                                                                                                               | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.C</b><br>Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).                                    | Kindergarten, Lessons 1–75, 77, 78, 80–127, 130–137, 140–147, 150–157                                                                                                                             |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.C.1</b><br>Recognize and produce rhyming words.                                                                          | Kindergarten, Lessons 4, 5                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.C.2</b><br>Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.                                               | Kindergarten, Lessons 1–3, 113                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.C.3</b><br>Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.                                           | Kindergarten, Lessons 6–20, 23–28, 31–36, 39–75, 77, 78, 80–101, 103–112, 114–120, 123, 127, 130, 133, 137, 140, 143, 147, 150, 153, 157                                                          |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.C.4</b><br>Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sound (phonemes) in the three-phoneme (CVC) words. | Kindergarten, Lessons 6–12, 15–44, 47–52, 55–60, 63–68, 71–74, 80–87, 90–97, 100, 102, 103, 105–107, 110–113, 115–117, 121, 122, 124–126, 131, 132, 134–136, 141, 142, 144–146, 151, 152, 154–156 |

## Foundational Skills

### Phonics and Word Recognition

| Pennsylvania Standards                                                                                                   | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>                                                                                                                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.D</b><br>Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.                      | Kindergarten, Lessons 6–128, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158                                                                                                                          |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.D.1</b><br>Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondence.                            | Kindergarten, Lessons 6–87, 90–97, 100–107, 110–117, 119–128, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158                                                                                         |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.D.2</b><br>Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings for the five major vowels.              | Kindergarten, Lessons 9–12, 14–20, 22–87, 89–97, 99–107, 109–112, 114–117, 119–128, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158                                                                   |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.D.3</b><br>Read grade-level high-frequency sight words with automaticity.                                    | Kindergarten, Lessons 10, 12–14, 16, 18, 20–22, 24, 26, 28–30, 32, 34, 36–38, 40, 42, 44–46, 48, 50, 52–54, 56, 58, 60–62, 64, 66, 68–70, 72, 74–128, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158 |
| <b>CC.1.1.K.D.4</b><br>Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ. | Kindergarten, Lessons 83, 111                                                                                                                                                   |

Foundational Skills

Fluency

| Pennsylvania Standards                                                         | Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>CC.1.1.K.E</b><br>Read emergent-reader text with purpose and understanding. | Kindergarten, Lessons 10, 12, 16, 18, 20, 24, 26, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 37, 40, 42, 44, 45, 48, 50, 52, 53, 56, 58, 60, 61, 64, 66, 68, 69, 72, 74, 76–78, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 120, 121, 123, 124, 127, 130, 131, 133, 134, 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 147, 150, 151, 153, 154, 157 |