

Pennsylvania Core Standards (PA Core) for English Language Arts (2014)

Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest-quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal of raising expectations for every student, Great Minds® enlists educators to write curricula based on proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels. We are pleased to bring you our newest kindergarten through grade 5 foundational skills offering, *Arts & Letters™: Reading Foundations*.

Reading Foundations provides systematic, explicit instruction in the foundational reading skills students need to become proficient, confident readers. Grounded in the Science of Reading, lessons develop phonological and phonemic awareness, phonics, word recognition, and fluency in the early grades, advancing to morphology, advanced spelling, and reading multisyllabic words in grades 3–5. The program builds the decoding and word-analysis skills students rely on to read increasingly complex texts. The curriculum provides guidance for supporting all learners at key moments in the lessons.

Each grade in *Reading Foundations* contains 160 lessons, comprising a full year of instruction. *Reading Foundations* was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside *Arts & Letters: Language Arts*, the knowledge-building English language arts core. Together, the two programs form a comprehensive literacy block in which students learn foundational skills and immediately apply them to rich, knowledge-building texts—building both strong reading skills and deep knowledge. Through this strategic integration, students can successfully achieve the proficiencies of Pennsylvania standards while benefiting from the coherent, research-based design of *Arts & Letters*. A detailed alignment analysis between Pennsylvania standards and *Reading Foundations* follows.

Foundational Skills

Print Concepts

Pennsylvania Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
CC.1.1.1.B Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.	Grade 1, Lessons 5, 6, 12, 15, 17, 51, 54, 57, 61, 64, 67, 71, 74, 77, 84, 87, 91, 94, 97, 101, 104, 107, 111, 114, 117, 121, 124, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157
CC.1.1.1.B.1 Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence.	Grade 1, Lessons 5, 6, 12, 15, 17, 51, 54, 57, 61, 64, 67, 71, 74, 77, 84, 87, 91, 94, 97, 101, 104, 107, 111, 114, 117, 121, 124, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157

Foundational Skills

Phonological Awareness

Pennsylvania Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
CC.1.1.1.C Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).	Grade 1, Lessons 3, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 19, 20, 23, 26, 29, 30, 33, 36, 39, 40, 43, 46, 49, 50, 53, 56, 59, 60, 63, 66, 69, 70, 73, 76, 79, 80, 83, 86, 89, 90, 93, 96, 99, 100, 106, 109, 110, 113, 116, 119, 120, 123, 126, 129
CC.1.1.1.C.1 Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.	Grade 1, Lessons 19, 39, 59, 79, 99, 113, 119
CC.1.1.1.C.2 Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken and written words.	Grade 1, Lessons 63–64, 66–67, 70–71, 73–74, 77
CC.1.1.1.C.3 Orally produce single-syllable words, including consonant blends and digraphs.	Grade 1, Lessons 36–53

Pennsylvania Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
CC.1.1.1.C.4 Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	Grade 1, Lessons 3, 4, 7, 10, 13, 16, 20, 23, 26, 29, 30, 33, 36, 40, 43, 46, 49, 50, 53, 56, 60, 63, 66, 69, 70, 73, 76, 80, 83, 86, 89, 90, 93, 96, 100, 106, 109, 110, 116, 120, 123, 126, 129
CC.1.1.1.C.5 Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in one-syllable words to make new words.	Grade 1, Lessons 26, 29, 30, 40, 46, 49, 56, 66, 69, 76, 89, 96, 106, 109, 126, 129, 146, 149.

Foundational Skills

Phonics and Word Recognition

Pennsylvania Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
CC.1.1.1.D Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 4–138, 140–148, 150–158
CC.1.1.1.D.1 Identify common consonant digraphs, final-e, and common vowel teams.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 6–9, 11–17, 19–29, 31–128, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158
CC.1.1.1.D.2 Decode one- and two-syllable words with common patterns.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 4–18, 20–77, 79–117, 120–127, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158
CC.1.1.1.D.3 Read grade-level words with inflectional endings.	Grade 1, Lessons 4–17, 20–27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 42, 44–47, 50–55, 57, 60–67, 70–77, 80–87, 90–97, 100–105, 107, 110–112, 114, 115, 117, 120–127, 130–138, 140–148, 150–158
CC.1.1.1.D.4 Read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 4–138, 140–148, 150–158

Foundational Skills

Fluency

Pennsylvania Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
CC.1.1.1.E Read with accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157
CC.1.1.1.E.1 Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157
CC.1.1.1.E.2 Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	Grade 1, Lessons 1, 2, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157
CC.1.1.1.E.3 Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Grade 1, Lessons 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25, 27, 31, 32, 34, 35, 37, 41, 42, 44, 45, 47, 51, 52, 54, 55, 57, 61, 62, 64, 65, 67, 71, 72, 74, 75, 77, 81, 82, 84, 85, 87, 91, 92, 94, 95, 97, 101, 102, 104, 105, 107, 111, 112, 114, 115, 117, 121, 122, 124, 125, 127, 131, 132, 134, 135, 137, 141, 142, 144, 145, 147, 151, 152, 154, 155, 157