

Kentucky Academic Standards: Reading and Writing (2019)

Founded in 2007, Great Minds PBC has evolved from an education advocacy start-up to a respected curriculum developer providing the highest-quality materials and professional development to schools and districts nationwide. In pursuit of its goal of raising expectations for every student, Great Minds® enlists educators to write curricula based on proven learning strategies to reward students' natural curiosity, build knowledge, and cultivate lifelong critical-thinking skills. Writing teams collaborate to ensure a consistent structure and vision for learning within and across all grade levels. We are pleased to bring you our newest kindergarten through grade 5 foundational skills offering, *Arts & Letters™: Reading Foundations*.

Reading Foundations provides systematic, explicit instruction in the foundational reading skills students need to become proficient, confident readers. Grounded in the Science of Reading, lessons develop phonological and phonemic awareness, phonics, word recognition, and fluency in the early grades, advancing to morphology, advanced spelling, and reading multisyllabic words in grades 3–5. The program builds the decoding and word-analysis skills students rely on to read increasingly complex texts. The curriculum provides guidance for supporting all learners at key moments in the lessons.

Each grade in *Reading Foundations* contains 160 lessons, comprising a full year of instruction. *Reading Foundations* was intentionally designed to be implemented alongside *Arts & Letters: Language Arts*, the knowledge-building English language arts core. Together, the two programs form a comprehensive literacy block in which students learn foundational skills and immediately apply them to rich, knowledge-building texts—building both strong reading skills and deep knowledge. Through this strategic integration, students can successfully achieve the proficiencies of Kentucky standards while benefiting from the coherent, research-based design of *Arts & Letters*. A detailed alignment analysis between Kentucky standards and *Reading Foundations* follows.

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
HW.2 Introduce formation of all upper- and lowercase cursive letters.	<i>Reading Foundations</i> addresses this standard at grade 3. Grade 3, Lessons 6–20

Reading Foundational Skills

Phonics and Word Recognition

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
RF.2.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words.	Grade 2, Lessons 1–4, 6–147, 149–157
RF.2.3.a Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	Grade 2, Lessons 2–4, 6, 9–13, 16, 17, 19–36, 39–46, 48–53, 55–63, 65–73, 76–83, 86–93, 96–103, 106–113, 116, 118–123, 126–133, 136–147, 149–157
RF.2.3.b Know phoneme-grapheme correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	Grade 2, Lessons 2–4, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16, 17, 20, 21, 23–25, 28, 30–34, 41–43, 46–55, 57–64, 66–75, 77–103, 105–147, 149–157
RF.2.3.c Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.	Grade 2, Lessons 3, 16, 25, 31, 36, 38, 41–43, 45–47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 55–63, 65–67, 69–73, 77–79, 81–83, 88, 90–93, 97–100, 102, 103, 106–113, 115–123, 126–133, 136–147, 149–157
RF.2.3.d Encode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.	Grade 2, Lessons 1, 3, 4, 6, 7, 9, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 27, 29, 30, 32, 33, 36, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 46, 47, 49, 50, 52, 53, 56, 57, 59, 60, 62, 63, 66, 67, 69, 70, 72, 73, 76, 77, 79, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 89,

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
	90, 92, 93, 96, 97, 99, 100, 102, 103, 106, 107, 109, 110, 112, 113, 116, 117, 119, 120, 122, 123, 126, 127, 129, 130, 132, 133
RF.2.3.e Identify, decode, encode and know the meaning of words with the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes.	<i>Reading Foundations</i> addresses identifying and knowing the meaning of common prefixes and derivational suffixes in grade 3. Grade 3, Lessons 2, 3, 6–13, 16–18, 20–44, 46–50, 52, 53, 55–83, 85–93, 95–123, 125–133, 136–147, 149–157
RF.2.3.f Identify words with inconsistent but common phoneme-grapheme correspondences.	Grade 2, Lessons 2–4, 6, 7, 9–13, 15–17, 20, 21, 23, 25, 27–33, 35, 37, 38, 40–43, 45–50, 52, 53, 55–75, 77–97, 99–103, 105–123, 125–127, 129–147, 149–157

Reading Foundational Skills

Fluency

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
RF.2.4 Read fluently (accuracy, speed and prosody) on grade-level to support comprehension.	Grade 2, Lessons 1–147, 149–157
RF.2.4.a Read a variety of grade-level texts (including but not limited to decodables) with purpose and understanding.	Grade 2, Lessons 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 127, 128, 130, 131, 133, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156
RF.2.4.b Orally read grade-level text fluently on successive readings.	Grade 2, Lessons 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 127, 128, 130, 131, 133, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
RF.2.4.c Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Grade 2, Lessons 2, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 23, 27, 28, 30, 31, 33, 37, 38, 40, 41, 43, 47, 48, 50, 51, 53, 57, 58, 60, 61, 63, 67, 68, 70, 71, 73, 77, 78, 80, 81, 83, 87, 88, 90, 91, 93, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 107, 108, 110, 111, 113, 117, 118, 120, 121, 123, 127, 128, 130, 131, 133, 137, 138, 140, 141, 143, 146, 150, 151, 153, 154, 156

Kentucky Standards	Aligned Components of <i>Reading Foundations</i>
RF.2.4.d Read irregularly spelled high-frequency words with automaticity and accuracy.	Grade 2, Lessons 2–147, 149–157